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***BOUNCING BACK:  
the architecture and industries of Fountainbridge, Edinburgh***

**DISTRIBUTION OF INDUSTRY TYPES**

**Appendix A**



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## **APPENDIX A:**

### **Maps Showing Distribution of Industry Types**

## **Introduction to maps showing distribution of industry types**

As part of the analysis of industrial activity within the Fountainbridge study area, we took six timeslices across the area's history based on contemporary mapping and corresponding Post Office and other Directories. From the Directories, we noted the number of instances of various industry types within the Fountainbridge boundary, grouping these under generic types of industrial activity.

The result of this analysis follows in this appendix, with extracts of the historic maps, the distribution maps and a table summarising the activities for each timeslice.

The timeslices and maps chosen were:

- A.1:** Williamson's Directory 1784-5 and Alexander Kincaid's 'Plan of the City and Suburbs of Edinburgh', 1784
- A.2:** Post Office Directory 1817-18 and Robert Kirkwood's 'Plan of the City of Edinburgh and its environs', 1817
- A.3:** Post Office Directory 1851-2 and Ordnance Survey 1<sup>st</sup> Edition 1:1056 map, 1852
- A.4:** Post Office Directory 1861-2 and John Bartholomew's 'Hislop's New Plan of Edinburgh & Leith with suburbs', 1865
- A.5:** Post Office Directory 1876-7 and Ordnance Survey 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition 1:1056 map, 1877
- A.6:** Post Office Directory 1911-12 and Ordnance Survey Six-inch Edinburghshire Sheet III NE and SE, 1913

**A.1:**

**Williamson's Directory 1784-5**

**and**

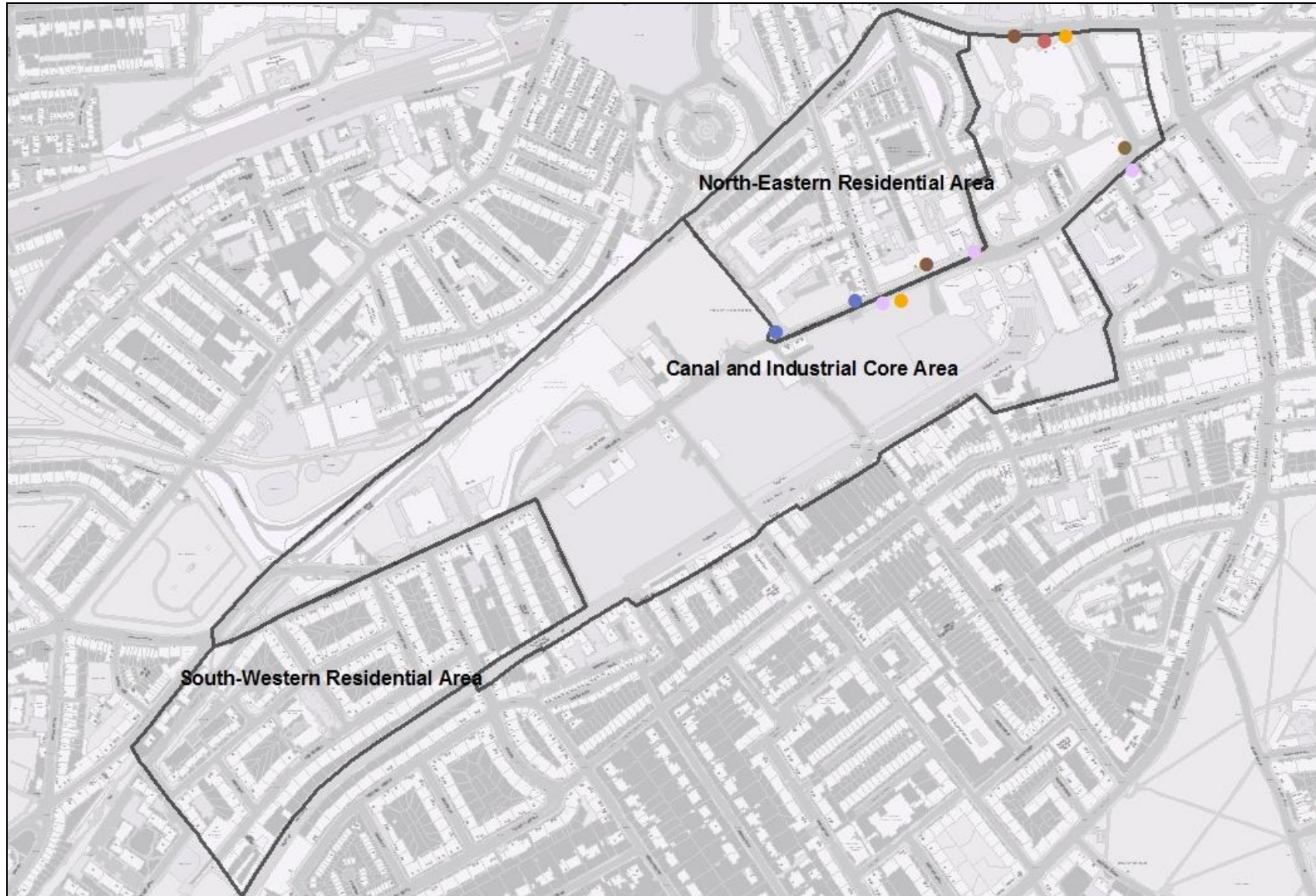
**Alexander Kincaid's 'Plan of the City and Suburbs of Edinburgh', 1784**





**Figure 199:** Alexander Kincaid's 'Plan of the city and suburbs of Edinburgh', 1784 (Reproduced by the permission of the National Library of Scotland)





**Figure 200:** Distribution of activities in Fountainbridge based on listings in Williamson's Directory 1784-5  
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Generic Type	No. Of Instances	Activities Included
● <b>Building Construction</b>	2	Wright
● <b>Financial: General</b>	2	Accountant of Excise; Deputy Lord Treasurer's Remembrancer of Exchaquer
● <b>Food and Drink: Brewing</b>	2	Brewer
● <b>Leatherworking: Processing</b>	1	Tanner
● <b>Retail: Food and Drink</b>	3	Wine merchant; Spirit dealer; Grocer
● <b>Retail: Pharmaceuticals</b>	1	Chemist
	<b>11</b>	

**A.2:**

**Post Office Directory 1817-18**

**and**

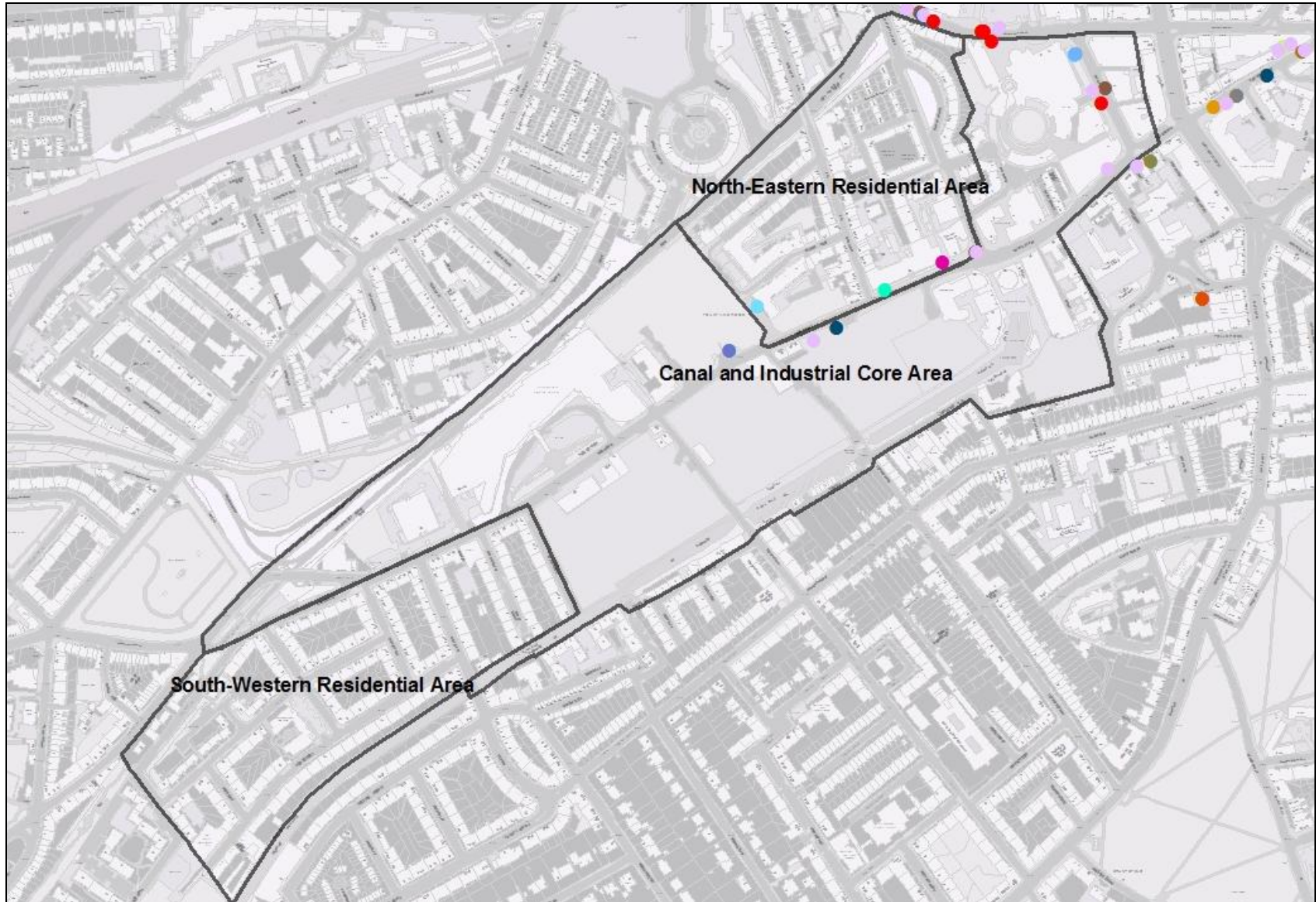
**Robert Kirkwood's 'Plan of the City of Edinburgh and its environs', 1817**





**Figure 201:** Robert Kirkwood's 'Plan of the City of Edinburgh and its environs', 1817 (Reproduced by the permission of the National Library of Scotland)





**Figure 202:** Distribution of activities in Fountainbridge based on listings in Post Office Directory 1817-18  
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Generic Type	No. Of Instances	Activities Included
● <b>Building Construction</b>	5	Slater; Wright; Builder; Slater and glazier
● <b>Chemicals: Candlemaking</b>	1	Candlemaker
● <b>Clothing Manufacture</b>	1	Clothiers, woollen drapers
● <b>Engineering: Machine Making</b>	1	Pump maker
● <b>Financial: General</b>	2	Accountant; Government administrator
● <b>Food and Drink: Baking</b>	3	Baker
● <b>Food and Drink: Distilling</b>	2	Distiller
● <b>Food and Drink: Meat Processing</b>	1	Flesher
● <b>Leatherworking: Shoemaking</b>	1	Shoemaker
● <b>Metalworking</b>	2	Engraver; Nail manufacturer
● <b>Metalworking: Non Ferrous</b>	1	Tin and copper smith
● <b>Printing and Publishing</b>	1	Printer
● <b>Professional</b>	1	Architect
● <b>Retail: Food and Drink</b>	12	Grocer; Vintner; Spirit merchant; Spirit dealer; Tea dealer; Victualler; Victualler-dealer
● <b>Woodworking: Cabinetmaking</b>	1	Cabinetmaker
	<b>35</b>	

**A.3:**

**Post Office Directory 1851-2**

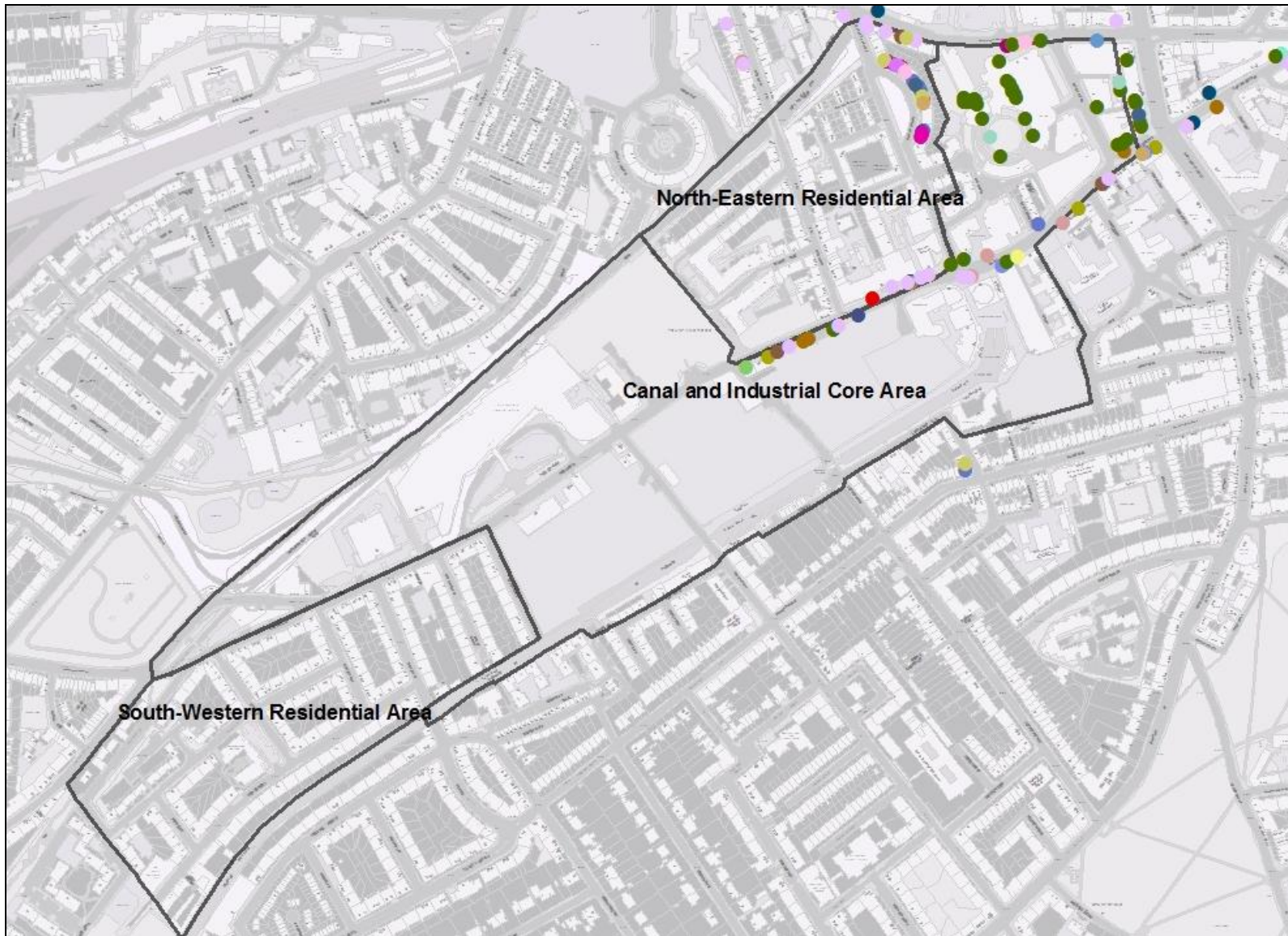
**and**

**Ordnance Survey 1<sup>st</sup> Edition 1:1056 map, 1852**





**Figure 203:** Ordnance Survey 1<sup>st</sup> Edition 1:1056 map, 1852 (Reproduced with the permission of the National Library of Scotland)



**Figure 204:** Distribution of activities in Fountainbridge based on listings in Post Office Directory 1851-2  
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Generic Type	No. Of Instances	Activities Included
● Accommodation	3	Lodgings; House agent; Boarding and lodging house
● Agricultural: Cattle	3	Cowfeeder
● Building Construction	5	Builder; Wright
● Chemicals: Pharmaceuticals	1	Preparer of scurvy ointment
● Clothing Manufacture	1	Dressmaker
● Education	1	Day and boarding school
● Engineering: General	1	Engineers
● Financial: General	6	Banker; Stamp Office; City accountant; Clerk; Inland Revenue Officer; Northern Lights Office
● Food and Drink: Baking	3	Baker
● Food and Drink: Grain Milling	5	Miller; Millwright; Mill-master
● Food and Drink: Meat Processing	4	Flesher
● Law and Order	1	Police station
● Medical	1	Doctor
● Metalworking: Blacksmithing	2	Smith
● Metalworking: Iron	2	Founders; Ironfounder
● Printing and Publishing	5	Engraver; Engraver and printer; Bookseller, stationer and account book manufacturer; Printers; Painter and engraver
● Retail: Coal	37	Coal merchant; Coal depot; Coal agent; Coal merchants and general agents; Coal office; Coal master; Coal yard; Coal merchant and agent
● Retail: Food and Drink	21	Victualler; Tea dealer; Victual dealer; Wine merchant; Spirit dealer; Grocer; Seedsman and florist; Grocer and spirit dealer
● Retail: General	3	Merchant
● Retail: Livestock	5	Cattle dealers; Livestock agent; Cattle salesman
● Retail: Stone	2	Stone yard; Stone merchant and builder
● Retail: Textiles	1	Draper
● Retail: Wood	2	Saw mills; Wood merchant
● Services	2	Posture master; Portrait painter
● Textiles: Rope	1	Ropemaker
● Trade: Painting and Decorating	2	Plasterer; Painter
● Transport and Communications: Canals	1	Canal office
	<b>121</b>	

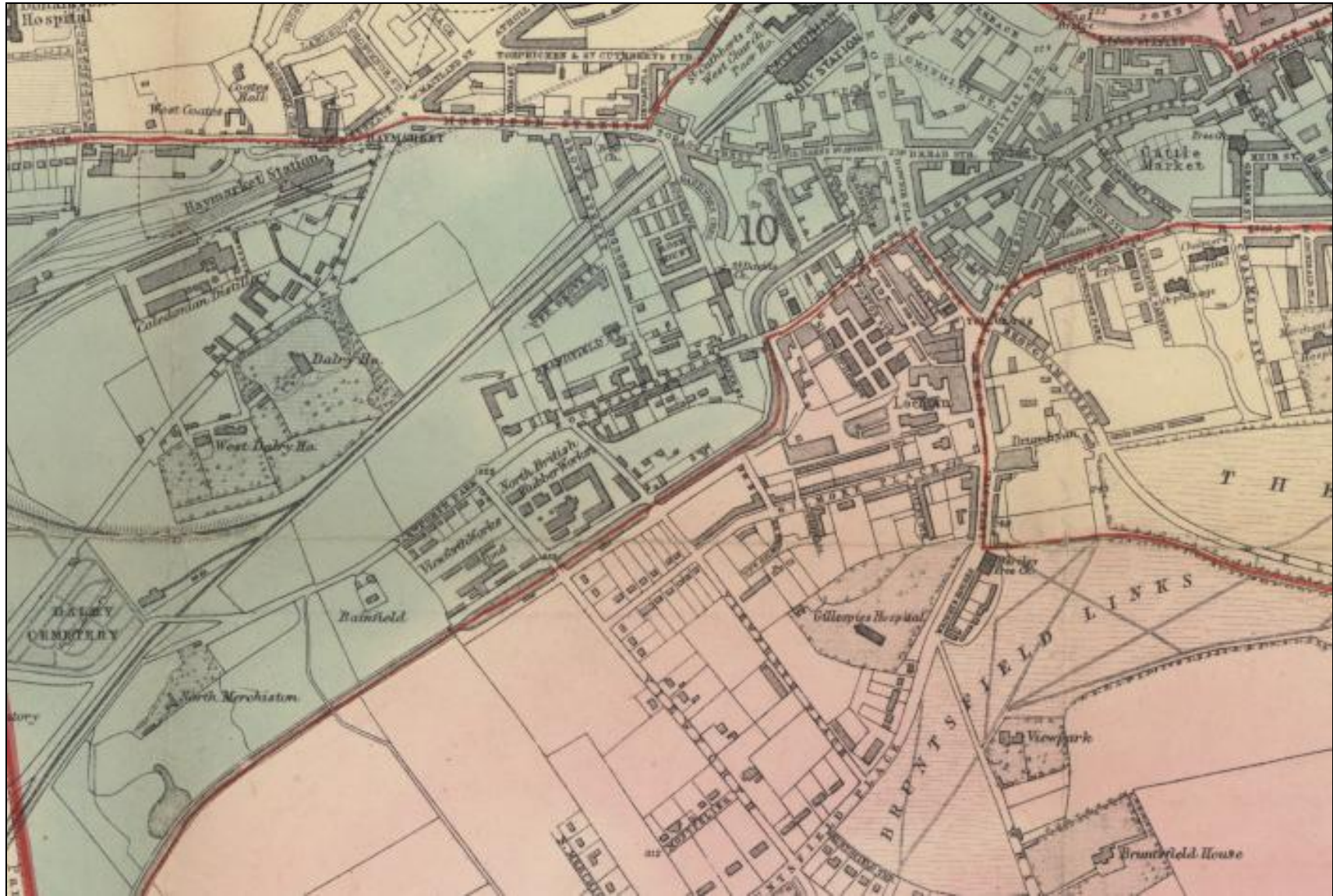
**A.4:**

**Post Office Directory 1861-2**

**and**

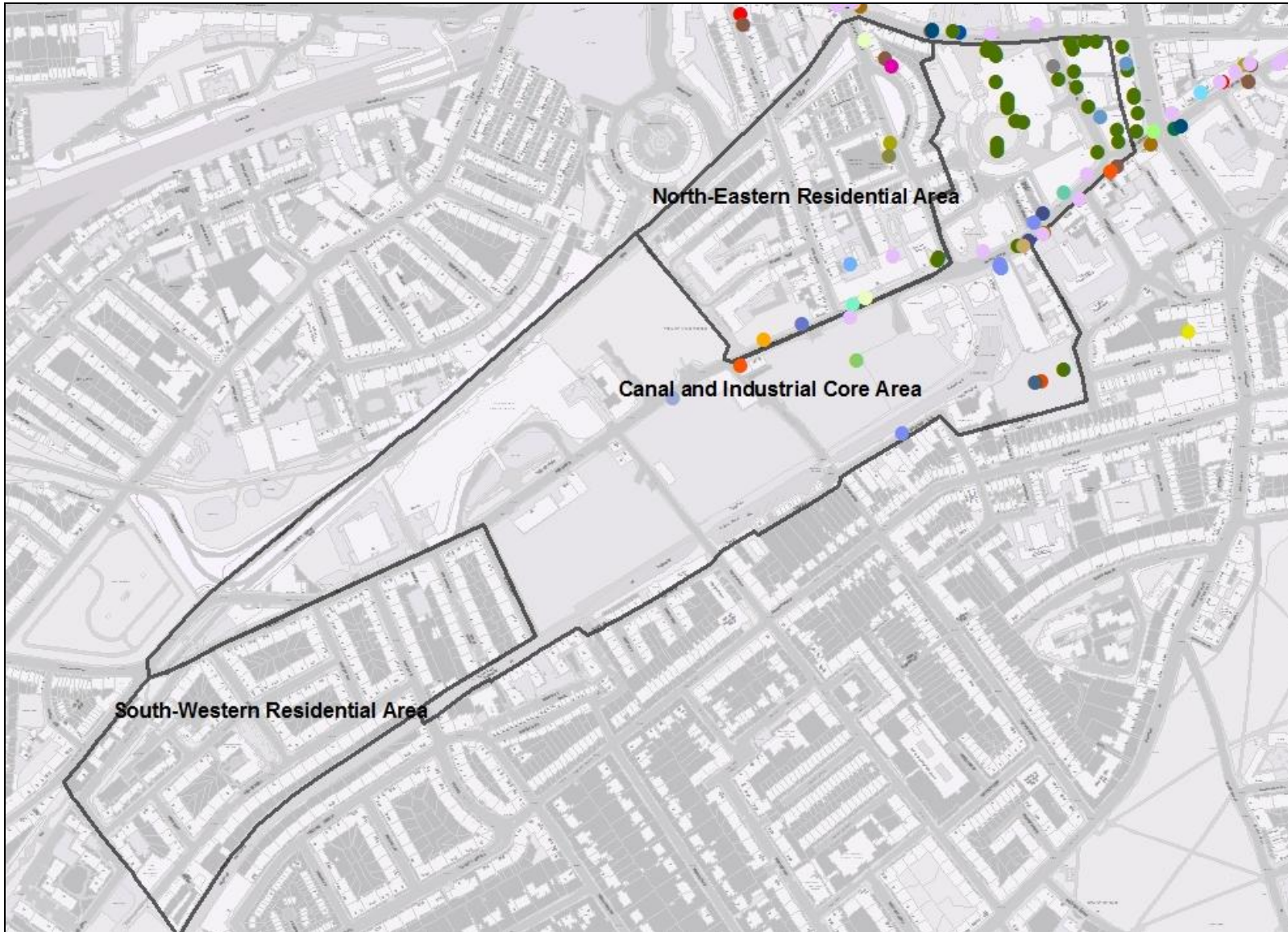
**John Bartholomew's 'Hislop's New Plan of Edinburgh & Leith with suburbs', 1865**





**Figure 205:** John Bartholomew's 'Hislop's New Plan of Edinburgh & Leith with Suburbs', 1865 (Reproduced with the permission of the National Library of Scotland)





**Figure 206:** Distribution of activities in Fountainbridge based on listings in Post Office Directory 1861-2  
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Generic Type	No. Of Instances	Activities Included
● <b>Agricultural: Cattle</b>	2	Cowfeeder
● <b>Building Construction</b>	8	Clerk of works; Builder; Wrights; Wright and house factor
● <b>Chemicals: Candlemaking</b>	1	Candlemaker
● <b>Chemicals: Production</b>	1	Paraffin works
● <b>Clothing Manufacture</b>	2	Dressmakers; Milliners
● <b>Education</b>	2	Teacher; Teacher of writing
● <b>Engineering: Clock Making</b>	1	Watchmaker
● <b>Engineering: General</b>	3	Engineer; Millwright
● <b>Financial: General</b>	1	Customs collector
● <b>Food and Drink: Baking</b>	3	Baker
● <b>Food and Drink: Brewing</b>	1	Brewer
● <b>Food and Drink: Dairy</b>	2	Dairy; Dairyman
● <b>Food and Drink: Distilling</b>	1	Commercial agent for distillery
● <b>Food and Drink: Meat Processing</b>	3	Flesher; Abattoir
● <b>Leatherworking: Shoemaking</b>	1	Shoemaker
● <b>Medical</b>	1	M.D. Surgeon
● <b>Metalworking</b>	1	Plane manufacturer
● <b>Metalworking: Blacksmithing</b>	3	Smiths
● <b>Metalworking: Iron</b>	7	Iron and wire fencing manufacturer; Iron founding
● <b>Metalworking: Non Ferrous</b>	1	Bronze foundry
● <b>Printing and Publishing</b>	1	Printer
● <b>Retail: Coal</b>	40	Coal merchant(s); Coal and firewood merchants; Coal master; Colliery manager
● <b>Retail: Food and Drink</b>	19	Flour merchant; Victualler dealer; Wine and spirit merchant; Victualler and spirit dealer; Spirit dealer and grocer; Spirit dealer; Grocer
● <b>Retail: General</b>	1	Merchant
● <b>Retail: Wood</b>	1	Wood merchant
● <b>Services</b>	2	Writer
● <b>Textiles: Rope</b>	1	Rope and twine makers
● <b>Textiles: Rubber</b>	1	Rubber works
● <b>Transport and Communications: Canals</b>	2	Canal
● <b>Woodworking</b>	2	Cabinet/packing box makers; Undertakers
● <b>Woodworking: Coachbuilding</b>	1	Manufacturers
	<b>116</b>	

**A.5:**

**Post Office Directory 1876-7**

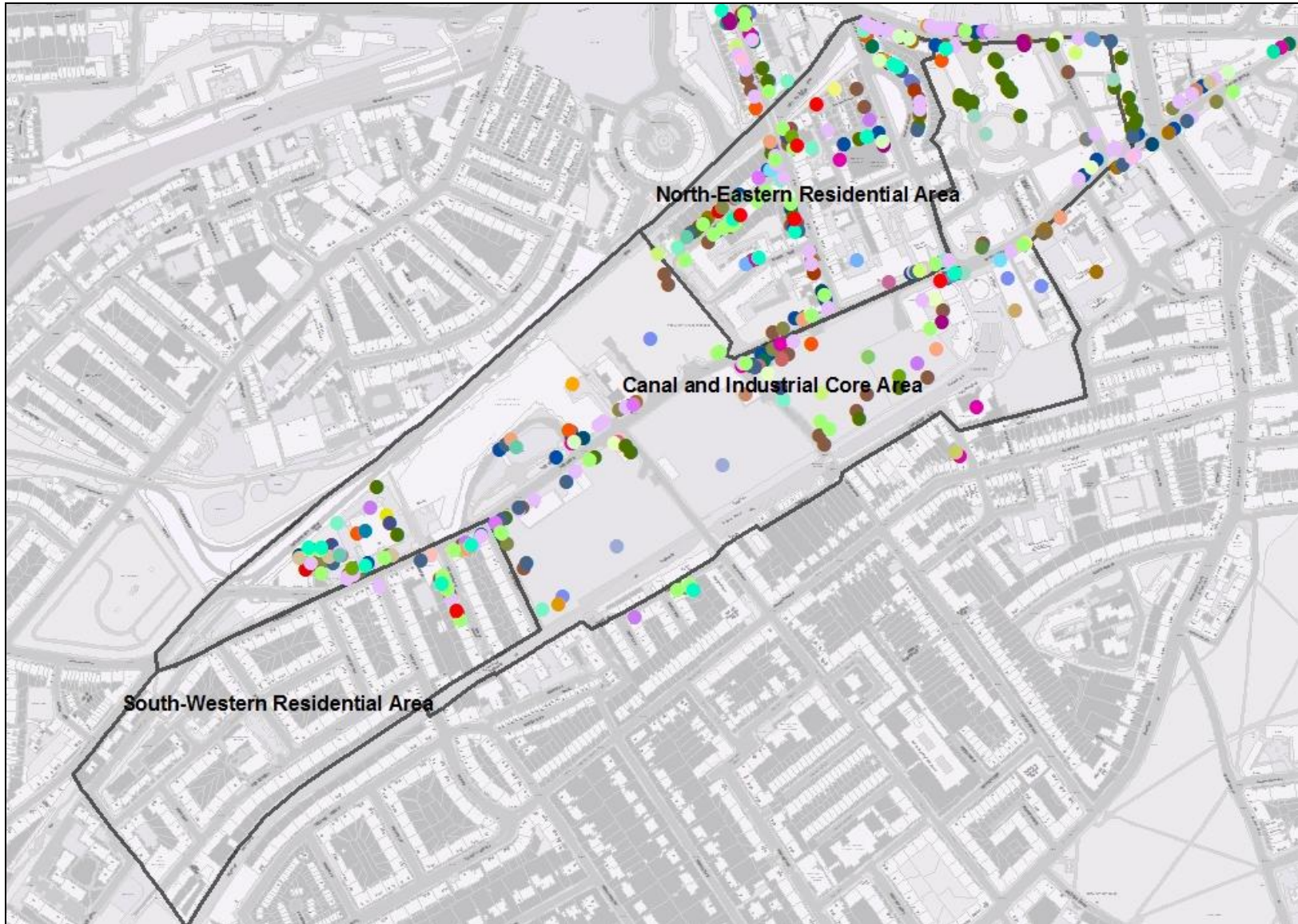
**and**

**Ordnance Survey 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition 1:1056 map, 1877**





**Figure 207:** Ordnance Survey 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition 1:1056 map, 1877 (Reproduced with the permission of the National Library of Scotland)



**Figure 208:** Distribution of activities in Fountainbridge based on Post Office Directory 1876-7  
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Generic Type	No. Of Instances	Activities Included
● Accommodation	3	Lodgings
● Building Construction	44	Builder; Wright; Well-sinker and pavior; Contractor; Slater; Plasterer; Joiner; Tile and cement work; Mason; House carpenter; House agent and valuator; Clerk of works; Hothouse builders and hot water engineers; Bricklayer and furnace builder
● Chemicals: Candlemaking	1	Oil, tallow and candle manufacturer
● Chemicals: Production	1	Paraffin lamp and mineral oil manufacturers
● Clothing Manufacture	26	Dressmaker; Milliner; Straw hat maker; Clothier and draper; Tailor and clothier; (General) Draper; Hatter; Hosier and draper; Staymaker
● Craft: Musical Instrument Making	1	Photographer and bagpipe and reed maker
● Craft: Sculpting	3	Sculptor
● Education	7	Industrial school; Public school; Music teacher; Teacher; Headmaster
● Engineering: Clock Making	5	Clock manufacturer; Watchmaker and furniture dealer; Wholesale jeweller, importer of clocks and dealer in watches; Clockmaker
● Engineering: General	12	Heating installation engineers; Wet and dry gas meter manufacturers; Plumber; Engineers; Millwright
● Engineering: Machine Making	3	Horticultural builders and hot water engineers; Engineers, machine makers and smiths
● Financial: General	6	Accountant clerk; Inland Revenue Office; Banker; Register House accountant
● Food and Drink	3	Refreshment rooms
● Food and Drink: Baking	9	Baker; Baker and confectioner
● Food and Drink: Brewing	1	Brewer
● Food and Drink: Confectionery	5	Confectioner
● Food and Drink: Dairy	8	Dairy; Dairyman
● Food and Drink: Meat Processing	14	Butcher; Flesher; Salesman, Collector, Inspector of Slaughterhouses; Abattoir works; Slaughterhouses
● Food and Drink: Preserves	1	Manufacturers of Indian Spiced Malt Vinegar etc
● Institutions	2	Institute for servants; Industrial Brigade home
● Law and Order	3	Police Office' Sheriff officer; Solicitor (SSC)
● Leatherworking	3	Saddler; Hide and skin merchant; Hide, skin and tallow brokers
● Leatherworking: Processing	1	Tanners
● Leatherworking: Shoemaking	15	Bootmaker; Boot and shoemaker



● <b>Medical</b>	9	Midwife; Ladies' nurse; Doctor; Dentist; Nurse
● <b>Metalworking</b>	3	Bellhanger; Bellhangers and locksmiths; Cutter
● <b>Metalworking: Blacksmithing</b>	5	Blacksmith; Smith
● <b>Metalworking: Iron</b>	4	Founders; Millwrights, engineers and iron founders; Iron and wire fence/gate and netting manufacturer, wire workers and agricultural implement makers
● <b>Metalworking: Non Ferrous</b>	2	Bronze foundry; Brass founders and tinsplate workers
● <b>Miscellaneous Products</b>	7	Fishing rod/tackle manufacturers; Seed crushers, oil-cake manufacturers and oil merchants; Portmanteau and trunk maker; Bakers' utensil manufacturer; Smallwares
● <b>Printing and Publishing</b>	12	Export paper stock merchants; Writer; Stationers; Tobacconist and stationers; Newsagent; Paper stainers; Engraver; Printer; Bookbinder
● <b>Professional</b>	4	House agent; House and property agent; Architect; Architect and civil engineer
● <b>Retail: Coal</b>	43	Collector of coal muck; Coal depot; Coal merchant(s); Coal agent; Coal office (manager); Weigher; Coalmaster; Coal merchant and shipowner; Colliery agent; Cement and coal merchants
● <b>Retail: Food and Drink</b>	64	Bakers and grocers; (Family) Grocer; Fishmonger; Fruiterer, confectioner and dairy; Greengrocer; Spirit dealer; Spirit merchant; Provision merchant; Wine merchant; Potato merchant; Tea dealer; Victual dealer; Wine and spirit merchant; Victuallers
● <b>Retail: General</b>	21	China and stoneware merchants; Corn and hay dealer; Corn merchant; Hay and straw merchant; Hay and victual dealer; Hay, corn and seed merchant; General merchant; Ironmongery and fancy goods; Furniture broker/dealer; Hardware merchant; Livestock food supplier; Stoneware, rag and china merchants; Wholesale merchants and agents; Provision merchant; Stoneware dealer
● <b>Retail: Livestock</b>	2	Cattle agent; Livestock agent
● <b>Retail: Metal</b>	1	Metal merchants
● <b>Retail: Pharmaceuticals</b>	2	Chemist; Wholesale and retail druggists
● <b>Retail: Stone</b>	4	Quarry, brick and fireclay agent (depot); Quarry lessee; Contractors and stone merchants
● <b>Retail: Textiles</b>	2	Woollen rag merchant; Working man's



		hat and cap bazaar
● <b>Retail: Tobacco</b>	5	Tobacconist
● <b>Retail: Wood</b>	2	Firewood merchants; Sawmills
● <b>Services</b>	5	Hairdresser; Laundress
● <b>Stoneworking</b>	4	Slater; Slaters and chimneysweeps
● <b>Textiles: Rope</b>	1	Rope manufacturer
● <b>Textiles: Rubber</b>	2	Rubber manufacturer
● <b>Trade: Painting and Decorating</b>	2	Painter
● <b>Transport and Communications: Canals</b>	3	Canal company office; Canal inspector; Superintendent of canal
● <b>Transport and Communications: Railways</b>	1	General carriers, contractors and agents for Caledonian Railway Co
● <b>Transport and Communications: Telecommunications</b>	7	Delivery company; GPO; Post Office
● <b>Woodworking</b>	45	Carpenter; Sawing and moulding mills; Undertaker; Joiner; House carpenter and joiner; Joiner and contractor; Joiner and house agent; Horticultural builder; Joiner, trunk and packing box, tin/zinc case maker; Lathsplitter; Wood carver; Turner; Picture frame maker; Upholsterer and undertaker; Wright and undertaker
● <b>Woodworking: Cabinetmaking</b>	16	Furniture designers, cabinetmakers and manufacturers; Cabinetmaker; Dressing case maker; Upholsterers; Joiner and cabinetmaker
● <b>Woodworking: Cartwheel Making</b>	3	Cartwrights; Smith and wheelwright; Wheelwright
● <b>Woodworking: Coachbuilding</b>	4	Coach and harness maker; Coach painter; Coachbuilders; Coach-hirer
● <b>Woodworking: Coopering</b>	2	Cooper
	<b>464</b>	

**A.6:**

**Post Office Directory 1911-12**

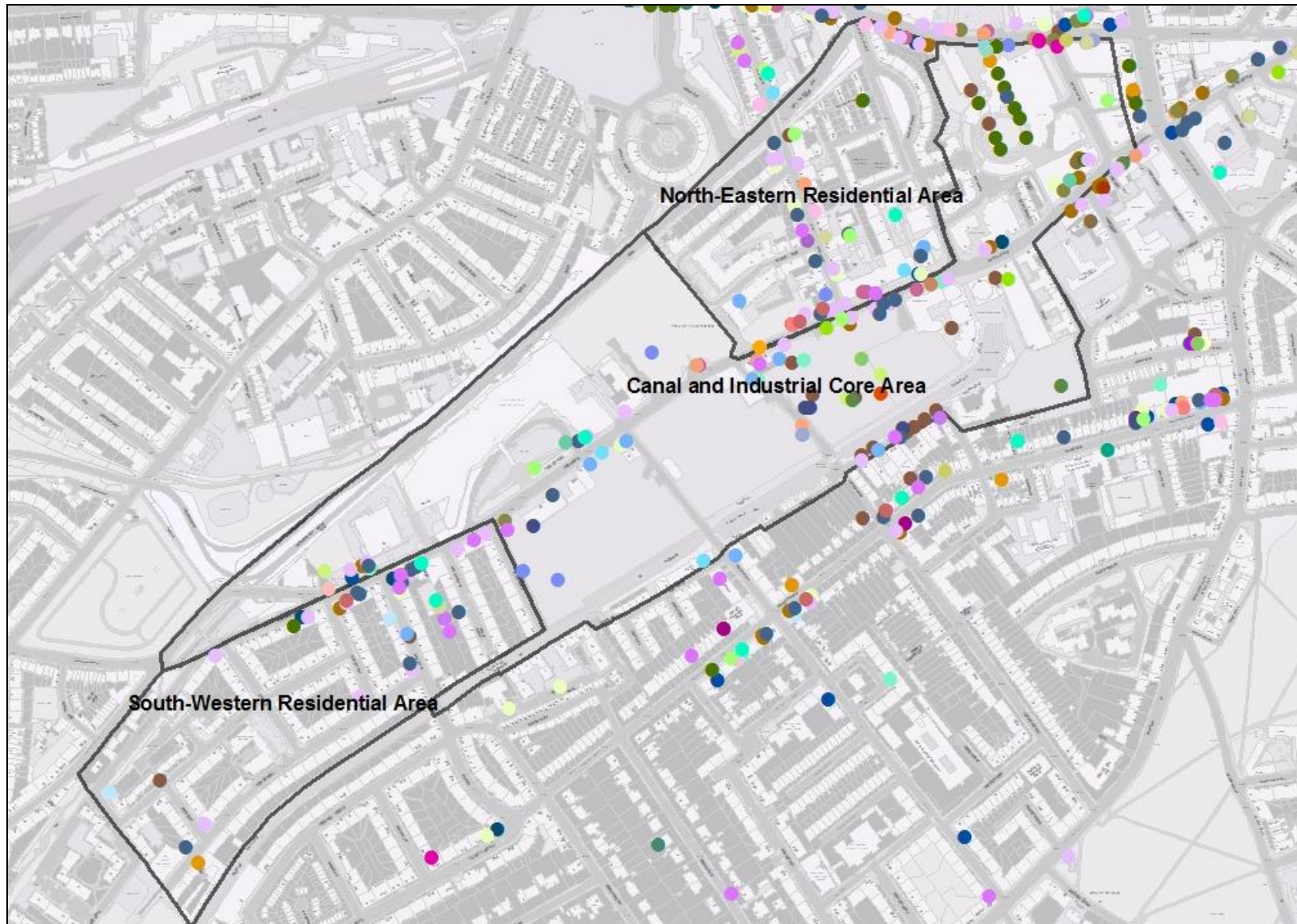
**and**

**Ordnance Survey Six-inch Edinburghshire Sheet III NE and SE, 1913**



**Figure 209:** Ordnance Survey Six-inch Edinburghshire Sheet III NE and SE, 1913 (Reproduced with the permission of the National Library of Scotland)





**Figure 210:** Distribution of activities in Fountainbridge based on Post Office Directory 1911-12  
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Generic Type	No. Of Instances	Activities Included
● Accommodation	1	Hostel
● Building Construction	35	Asphalters; Builders; Brick, fireclay and tile depot; Building trade merchants; Contractors; Mason; Furnace builder; Glass merchant and glaziers; Plasterer; Slater
● Chemicals: Production	1	Paint and varnish manufacturers
● Clothing Manufacture	23	Dressmakers; Shirt maker; Hosiers and gloves; Hatter; Milliner; Clothier and tailor
● Craft: Musical Instrument Making	1	Musical instrument maker
● Craft: Sculpting	1	Sculptor
● Engineering: Automotive	9	Motor carriage builders; Motor maker and repairer; Builders of railway carriages, omnibuses, etc; Motor wing maker; Motor engineers; Motor petrol
● Engineering: Clock Making	5	Clock and watch maker
● Engineering: General	12	Bellhangers; Cycle maker and dealer; Civil engineer and surveyor; Engineers; Heating engineers; Hoist maker; Oven builders; Tool maker; Sewing machine maker/agent
● Engineering: Machine Making	6	Millwrights; Engineers and machine makers; Plumber and sanitary engineer
● Food and Drink	3	Refreshment rooms; Ice manufacturers and merchants; Ketchup manufacturer
● Food and Drink: Aerated Water	2	Aerated water manufacturers
● Food and Drink: Baking	7	Bakers; Bakers and confectioners
● Food and Drink: Brewing	1	Brewer
● Food and Drink: Confectionery	10	Wedding cake ornaments, chocolate manufacturer, wholesale confectioner; Confectioners
● Food and Drink: Dairy	17	Dairy; Dairykeeper
● Food and Drink: Distilling	1	Vinegar maker
● Food and Drink: Fish Processing	5	Fishcurer/monger
● Food and Drink: Meat Processing	23	Butcher; Butcher and poulterer
● Food and Drink: Preserves	7	Drysalters
● Institutions	2	Industrial Brigade Home; Registry for Servants
● Leatherworking	3	Saddler and harness maker
● Leatherworking: Processing	3	Hide, skin and tallow brokers
● Leatherworking: Shoemaking	9	Bootmaker; Boot and shoemaker; Footwear
● Leisure	3	Billiard room keeper; Skating rink; Theatre
● Medical	8	Midwife; Surgical instrument maker; Optician and philosophical instrument maker; Nurse
● Metalworking	8	Silverplater; Metal merchants; Cutler; Lamp manufacturer; Enamelled copper letter makers; Saw maker

● <b>Metalworking: Blacksmithing</b>	9	Smith; Smith and farrier
● <b>Metalworking: Iron</b>	8	Ironfounders; Ironmonger and smiths
● <b>Metalworking: Jewellery making</b>	3	Jeweller
● <b>Metalworking: Non Ferrous</b>	11	Brass founder; Tinsplate worker; Gasfitter and brass founder
● <b>Miscellaneous Products</b>	5	Bakers' utensils manufacturer; Dairy utensil manufacturer; Horse clothing manufacturer; Sun blind manufacturer, Venetian, window and wire gauze blind makers
● <b>Printing and Publishing</b>	5	Printer; Printers and ticket writers; Stamp makers (India Rubber)
● <b>Professional</b>	7	Agent; Architect; Commercial agent; House agent; Photographer
● <b>Retail: Coal</b>	29	Coal and coke merchants; Coalmaster; Coal merchant/agent
● <b>Retail: Food and Drink</b>	54	Egg merchant; Greengrocer; Grocer; Fruiterer; Provisions merchant; Spirit dealer; Wine and spirits merchant; Tea and coffee merchant; Mustard and potted meats manufacturer/retailer
● <b>Retail: General</b>	47	Cement (and tile) merchant; Cotton and woollen waste merchants; Hay and straw merchant; Draper/silk mercer; China/glass dealer; Furniture dealer; Hay dealer; Ladies' outfitter; Leather merchants; Newsagent (and stationer); Nurserymen, seedmen and florist; Oil merchants; Pawnbroker; Piano dealer; Rag dealer; Storekeeper; Trimming, small ware and fancy warehouse; Wholesalers
● <b>Retail: Livestock</b>	3	Bird dealer (and stuffer); Cattle dealer
● <b>Retail: Pharmaceuticals</b>	7	Chemist/druggist
● <b>Retail: Stone</b>	2	Quarry masters; Slate importer/quarry owner
● <b>Retail: Textiles</b>	2	Trimming, small ware and fancy warehouse
● <b>Retail: Tobacco</b>	4	Tobacconist
● <b>Services</b>	23	Chimney sweep; Laundry; Medical gymnastics (Swedish) and massage; Modellers; Hairdresser; Dry cleaners; Humorist
● <b>Textiles</b>	4	Tent and marquee maker; Waterproof cover maker, woollen sponge cloth maker, canvas and sailcloth maker; Sheep net maker
● <b>Textiles: Processing</b>	1	Felt maker (hair and wool)
● <b>Textiles: Rope</b>	2	Rope, twine and sail maker
● <b>Textiles: Rubber</b>	4	Comb makers; Indiarubber, airproof and waterproof goods warehouses; Vulcanite
● <b>Trade: Painting and Decorating</b>	7	Painter, paper hanger and glazier
● <b>Transport and Communications</b>	5	Carrier; Coach hirer; Motor bus hirers

● <b>Woodworking</b>	8	Carver and gilder; Lathsplitter; Packing box maker; Picture frame maker; Wood letter cutter; Turner; Undertaker
● <b>Woodworking: Cabinetmaking</b>	11	French polisher; Joiner, carpenter and undertaker; Cabinetmaker, upholsterer and undertaker
● <b>Woodworking: Coachbuilding</b>	2	Coachbuilder
	<b>469</b>	